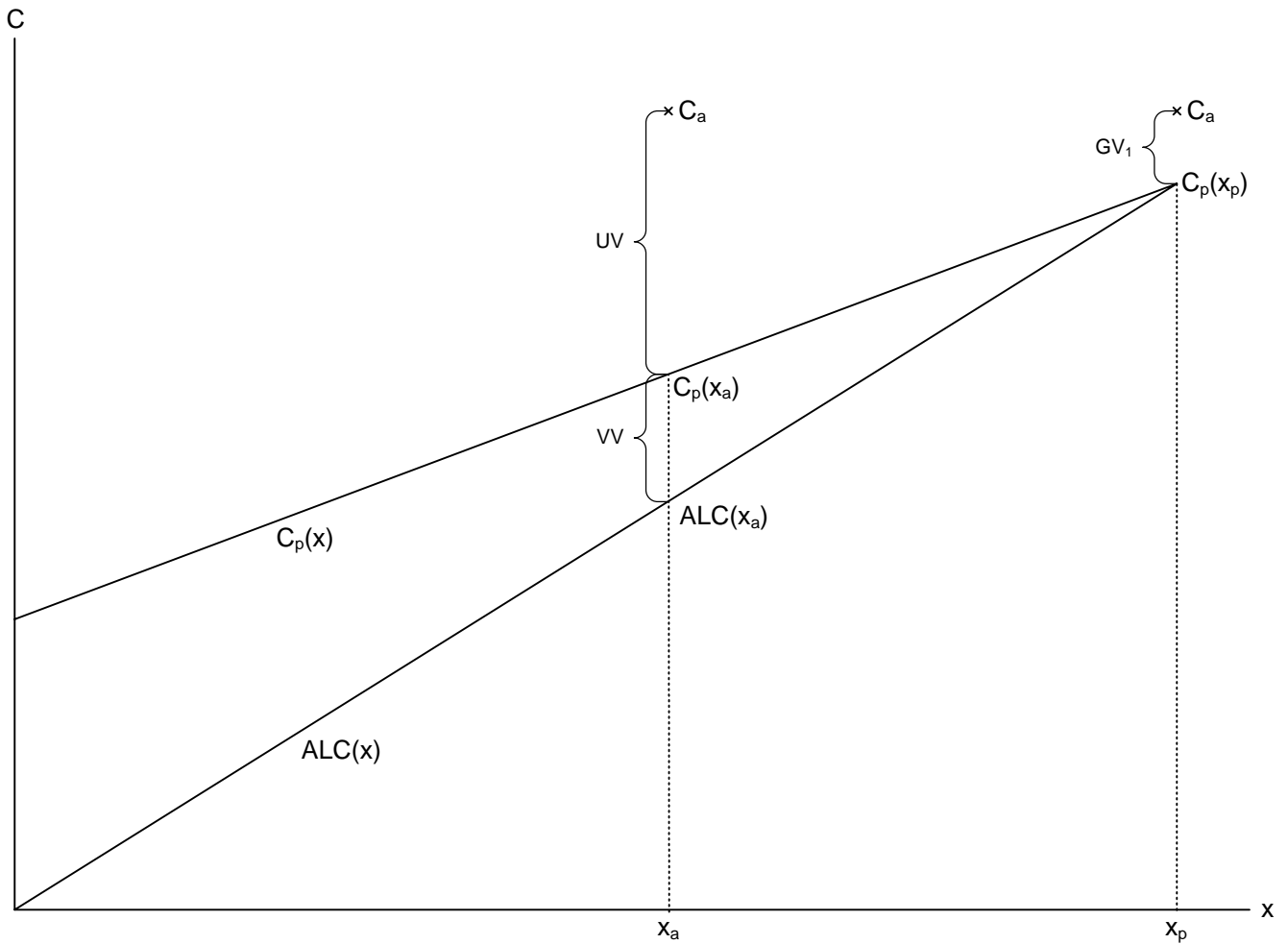


## Flexible Budget Cost Accounting on a Full Cost Basis



- C = Cost
- x = Quantity
- $C_p(x) = C_{fp} + cv_p \cdot x$       Standard cost function
- $C_{fp}$  = Fixed standard cost
- $cv_p$  = Variable standard cost per unit
- $x_p$  = Planned output
- $C_p(x_p)$  = Planned cost
- $x_a$  = Actual output
- $C_a$  = Actual cost
- $GV_1 = C_a - C_p(x_p)$       Gross variance 1
- $ATC = C_p(x_a)$       Attainable standard cost
- $UV = C_a - C_p(x_a)$       Usage variance
- $ALC(x) = \frac{C_p(x_p)}{x_p} \cdot x$       Allocated cost function
- $VV = ATC - ALC(x_a)$       Volume variance
- $VV = C_{fp} - \frac{C_{fp}}{x_p} \cdot x_a$       Idle capacity cost
- $GV_2 = UV + VV$       Gross variance 2